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Information Regarding EMS Students & Hospital/Clinical Experience and Field Experience

It is important that both the Instructor(s) and student(s) are aware of the following:

- 1. In order to practice EMS skills as a student in a Hospital/Clinical setting, there must be current written agreement(s) between the instructor/training program and the Hospital/Clinical site (Saf-C 5910.04).
- 2. In order to practice EMS skills as a student in a Field setting, there must be a current written agreement between the instructor/training program and all licensed EMS unit(s) providing student ride time in that specific training program (Saf-C 5910.04).
- 3. When in the role of student (Saf-C 5901.94) in an approved EMS training program, that individual must only work under the direct supervision of an approved preceptor (Saf-C 5902.07 (h) (4) and (5)) and can only provide care/skills that are within the scope of that program.
- 4. During scheduled field ride time with an ambulance service the student cannot be functioning as one of the two licensed providers required for patient transport (Saf-C 5902.07). For example, an AEMT student riding with his/her own service as the second crew member on a call or a shift cannot be functioning in the role of an AEMT, and therefore cannot provide patient care at that higher level. That student/licensed provider in this scenario can only work at whatever licensure level they currently hold (which in this example would be as an EMT).
- 5. Once a student is listed on a Course Completion Roster (CCR) as "complete" (C) or "fail" (F) they are no longer considered a "student". An individual waiting to test or awaiting results from their cognitive and/or psychomotor testing at that higher level cannot provide or perform skills/treatments that they "practiced" as a student. The person is restricted to operating <u>only</u> at their current licensure level (RSA 153-A:10 and Saf-C 5902.07).

<u>MINIMUM</u> Hospital/Clinical and Field Experience Requirements for <u>EMT-Level Students</u> (per National EMS Education Standards (NEMSES) – Jan 2009):

- 1. MUST perform ten (10) patient assessments which may be performed in any of the following settings:
 - Emergency Department (Hospital/Clinical Experience) Preferred
 - Ambulance (Field Experience) Preferred
 - Other:
 - Clinic
 - Nursing Home
 - Doctor's Office
 - IF a Hospital/Clinical setting is NOT available, these patient assessments may be performed on standardized patients.

- Standardized Patient An individual who has been thoroughly trained to accurately simulate a real patient with a medical condition; a standardized patient plays the role of a patient for students learning patient assessment, history taking skills, communication skills, and other skills.
- 2. MUST participate in and document patient contacts in a <u>Field Experience</u> approved by the medical director* (CMD) and program director (IC).
 - Students must record/document patient assessments on sample PCR forms/worksheets, which shall be kept on file with instructor/program records.
 - Note: Students may go to https://www.nhtemsis.org/elite to "practice" doing patient documentation, but be aware that the program will not save.
 STUDENT WORK MUST BE PRINTED TO KEEP YOUR "PRACTICE"

DOCUMENTATION! User Name: Provider / Password: Provider#1.

- *Medical Director Oversight (CMD) provide medical oversight for all medical aspects of instruction.
- 3. <u>Hospital/Clinical Experience</u> Students <u>should observe</u> emergency department operations for a period of time sufficient to gain an appreciation for the continuum of care. This experience is strongly suggested, but not mandatory for the EMT student. (For AEMT and/or Paramedic student Hospital/Clinical Experience requirements please refer to the NEMSES standards.)

Anyone with questions regarding this should contact the New Hampshire Bureau of EMS, Operations Section - Education Regulation Coordinator appropriate to their EMS Region at 603-223-4200.

Below you will find RSA's (laws) regarding licensing requirements of EMS transporting vehicles and the Saf-C (rules) regarding the required Hospital/Clinical and Field affiliation agreements for students in EMS Training Programs.

Section 153-A:10

153-A: 10 Licensure of Emergency Medical Service Units and Emergency Medical Service Vehicles. -

I. A person shall not engage in the business or service of providing emergency medical services or the transportation of patients, upon any public way of the state, unless such person holds a license issued by the commissioner for engaging in such a business or service.

Saf-C 5901.94 "Student" means a person enrolled in a division approved training program or a student enrolled in an EMS program approved by another state authorizing agency.

Saf-C 5902.07 Emergency Medical Care Provider Requirements.

- (b) All providers shall be licensed in accordance with Saf-C 5904.
- (c) The staffing level in each EMS land or water vehicle shall, at minimum, include 2 providers during patient transport, at least one of whom shall attend the patient.
- (d) The 2 providers on board a land or water vehicle shall be licensed at any of the levels set forth in Saf-C 5904.01(a) (2) through (6). [EMR, NHEMT, EMT, AEMT or Paramedic]
- (e) During transport of a patient(s) in a land or water vehicle, the provider who is responsible for the patient care shall be licensed at any levels set forth in Saf-C 5901.04(a)(3) through (6). [NHEMT, EMT, AEMT or Paramedic]
- (f) An EMR provider may attend a patient during transport if the treatment is within scope of practice.
- (g) Apprentice providers:

- (1) May accompany the 2 providers in the land or water vehicle, if space permits; and
- (2) Shall not serve as one of the 2 providers set forth in (c) above.
- (h) Students may assist a provider in the land or water vehicle with patient care if:
 - (1) The unit permits students;
 - (2) The unit has a written agreement with the training program's primary instructor;
 - (3) Space permits;
 - (4) The unit has designated at least one of the providers as the student's preceptor; and
 - (5) The preceptorship has been detailed, in writing, by the training program's primary instructor to the course medical director and the EMS coordinator for the unit's MRH.
- (i) A person acting in a student capacity who is not already a licensed provider shall not serve as a provider.

Saf-C 5910.04 <u>Training Program Authorization Requirements</u>.

- (a) The EMS I/C shall provide the following, along with the "Authority to Establish Courses" form:
 - (1) A course outline, including:
 - a. Dates;
 - b. Times:
 - c. Subjects taught; and
 - d. Name of assistant instructor(s); and
 - (2) Course/student guidelines, including, at minimum:
 - a. Attendance requirements;
 - b. Course completion requirements;
 - c. Clinical or field internship requirements; and
 - d. Code of conduct and disciplinary procedures.
- (b) The EMS I/C shall submit any changes to the information set forth in (a) above to the division within 5 days of making the changes.
- (c) The EMS I/C shall maintain, for each type of program offered, the following, subject to audit by the division:
 - (1) Proof that:
 - a. The applicant has access to medical and educational equipment to meet the training program needs;
 - b. The medical and educational equipment set forth in a. above is in reliable working condition; and
 - c. Access to the medical and educational equipment set forth in a. above is at a ratio of 6:1 student to equipment, as appropriate to the particular topic being taught;

- (2) Written affiliation agreements that provide for the completion of all clinical requirements applicable to the program, which shall include:
 - a. Current agreement(s) with a hospital for in-hospital clinic time, which shall have an emergency department; and
 - b. Current agreement(s) with each licensed EMS unit or healthcare facility for the clinical field experience phase of the program; and
- (3) Proof that the training program faculty is qualified to teach the particular topic being taught.

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